

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: NORTH-SOUTH Fall 2021

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Course Description

This course explores the politics of Global North/Global South relations from an International Relations perspective. We will situate the various issues, events, and topics within a global political and economic context. Discussions will center on global political and economic processes that have shaped the current contours of the Global South, such as colonialism, the Cold War, development narratives, foreign aid and humanitarian intervention, neoliberal globalization, and the rise of BRICs as a global challenge to the North. The foregoing provides students with a critical lens to examine the politics of relations between Global North and Global South.

Course Objectives

By the end of the course students should be able to:

- Identify major historical landmarks associated with the rise of the Global South as a political project;
- Have a more nuanced and complex understanding of concepts directly related to understanding North/South relations such as: development, modernization, G-77, Non-Alignment, postcolonialism and anticolonialism, violence/non-violence, humanitarianism.
- Enhance their ability to analyze contemporary events pertaining to North/South relations.
- Understand major contemporary trends and events, such as the rise of the BRICs, humanitarian interventions, major ongoing conflicts, major international issues and situate them within a larger geopolitical and historical context of relations between North and South.

Best Practices for Email Communication

Please note that emails will only be answered on weekdays during business hours. Please also keep in mind that emails sent within 24 hours of an assignment deadline may not be answered in time.

Required Materials and Texts

Most required readings are available online (A2L) or accessible through the McMaster Library (such as e-books and e-journals).

Textbook:

- Vijay Prashad, *The Darker Nations: A People's History of the Third World*, New Press, 2008. (freely available as **e-book** via McMaster Library's website)

Class Format

2-hours lecture once a week.

Course Evaluation – Overview

1. A2L 10 postings (20%) – weekly
2. Group project (30%) – November 1, 2021
3. Final exam (50%) – take-home (TBD)

Course Evaluation – Details

Avenue to Learn weekly submissions (20%): 10 Postings on A2L

Students are expected to post weekly on A2L. Starting from Week 3 (**September 23**), students are expected to post 10 times during the term (once a week for 10 ten weeks) to receive the full 20 points for this assignment. The posting should consist of summaries of the weekly readings (one summary per reading). Each summary should be no longer than a short paragraph, and should contain the following:

1. List of the most relevant key concepts and terms of the reading (between 3 and 5 terms)
2. Summary statement (minimum four sentences) of the author's main argument. This statement should be written in your own words as far as possible. It should not be borrowed directly from the text of the reading.

Postings deal with the readings that are assigned for that respective week. The deadline for posting summaries each week is Friday at midnight of that week. No retroactive postings are allowed in the spirit of fairness to all students.

Group project (30%), due November 1, 2021

You will be working in a group of 3 people to critically explore the following statement:

“If McMaster is complicit in the formation of a racist political science, then it must be committed to cultivating an anti-racist political science.” In thinking through this statement, the students should focus on engaging the following questions:

1. In what ways and to what extent was McMaster University complicit in the formation of a racist political science? Put differently, has McMaster University been reproducing racial inequality through colonial logic?
2. What might be the intellectual premises and pedagogical practices of an ‘anti-racist’ political science?
3. In what ways would an anti-racist political science have to engage with the politics of the Global South?

Assignments can take the following format (each group is free to choose their own desired format): short essay paper (no longer than 5 pages double-spaced, Times New Roman, font 12); PowerPoint presentation (no longer than 10 slides); video presentation (no longer than 5 minutes); podcast audio presentation (no longer than 5 minutes). Other creative modes of expression (e.g. photo essay, poetry, short story, art) are also welcome.

A word.doc bibliography should be submitted with all assignments irrespective of the format chosen.

Assignments will be submitted by midnight of November 1, 2021 on A2L.

Late assignments will be subject to a penalty of 3 points out of a grade of 100 for every day they are late.

Final exam (50%): take-home (TBD)

Students will be required to write a final exam (date to be arranged), which will consist in answering three (3) questions out of six (6). The answers should be written in an essay format, and should focus on addressing the topic at hand in a direct and straightforward manner.

Weekly Course Schedule and Required Readings

Week 1 (September 9) Introduction to the course

- *No readings assigned.*

Week 2 (September 16): The Rise of the Third World as a Political Project

- Vijay Prashad, "Bandung" (31-50), "Belgrade" and "Havana" (95-118) in *The Darker Nations*. (e-book)

Week 3 (September 23): North/South relations in historical context

- Vijay Prashad, "Paris" and "Brussels" in *The Darker Nations: A People's History of the Third World*, New Press, 2008, pp. 3-30. (e-book)
- Michel-Rolph Trouillot, "An Unthinkable History. The Haitian Revolution as a Non-Event" in *Silencing the Past. Power and the Production of History*, Beacon Press, 1995, pp. 70-107 (A2L)

Notes: Submission of summary statements begins

Week 4 (September 30): The Discourse of Development and Modernization: Imagining the Global South

- Andre Gunder Frank (1969), "The Development of Underdevelopment." Reprinted in Mitchell A. Seligson and John T. Passé-Smith (eds). *Development*

and Underdevelopment (fourth edition), Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2008, pp. 257-268. (A2L)

- Arturo Escobar, "The Problematization of Poverty: The Tale of Three Worlds and Development" in *Encountering Development: the Making and Unmaking of the Third World*, Princeton University Press, 1995 (e-book).

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 5 (October 7) The Practice of Development: *Making the Global South*

- Vijay Prashad, "Kingston" and "Singapore" in *The Darker Nations*, pp. 224-259. (e-book)
- Nick Cullather, "Damming Afghanistan: Modernization in a Buffer State", *Journal of American History*, September 2002, 512-537. (e-journal)

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 6 (October 14): READING WEEK: NO CLASS

Week 7 (October 21) Political Violence and Revolution

- Frantz Fanon, "On Violence" in *The Wretched of the Earth*, Penguin Books, 1967, pp. 1-62. (A2L)
- Vijay Prashad, 'Algiers' in *The Darker Nations*, 119-133. (e-book)

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 8 (October 28) Foreign Aid and Humanitarian Intervention

- Derek Gregory, "The Tyranny of Strangers" in *The Colonial Present: Afghanistan, Palestine, Iraq*, Blackwell, 2004, pp.144-179. (A2L)
- Greg Grandin, ["What's at Stake in Venezuela? On Sovereignty and Latin America"](#), *London Review of Books*, February 8, 2019.

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 9 (November 4) Spotlight on a contemporary issue: vaccine internationalism/vaccine apartheid

- ["The Three Apartheids of Our Times: Money, Medicine, Food."](#) *The Tricontinental Institute for Social Research* (February 11, 2021)
- Mariana Mazzucato, Jayati Ghosh and Els Torrelee, ["Intellectual property and Covid-19."](#) *The Economist* (April 20, 2021).
- Helen Yaffe, ["Cuba's five COVID-19 vaccines: the full story on Soberana 01/02/Plus, Abdala, and Mambisa."](#) *LSE Blog* (March 31, 2021).

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 10 (November 11) Civil Society and Democratization

- Rahul Rao, "Indigenous Insurgents and Rioting Ryots" (ch. 5) in *Third World Protest: Between Home and the World*, Oxford University Press, 2010, pp. 139-172. (e-book)
- Paul Aarts and Mouin Rabbani, '[A Decade of Arab Upheaval: Neither Exuberance Nor Cynicism](#),' *Jadaliyya*, May 16, 2021. (e-source)

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 11 (November 18) Effects of Neoliberalism in the Global South

- Naomi Klein, "Blank is Beautiful: Three Decades of Erasing and Remaking the World" (Introduction), "States of Shock: The Bloody Birth of Counterrevolution" (ch. 3), and "Cleaning the Slate: Terror Does Its Work" (ch.4) in *The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism*, Picador, 2007, pp. 3-26, and 91-143. (A2L)

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 12 (November 25) The rise of the BRICS

- Deborah Brautigam, "Rogue Donor? Myths and Realities" in *The Dragon's Gift: the Real Story of China in Africa*, Oxford University Press, 2009, pp. 273-305. (e-book)
- Richard Pithouse, "[BRICS is no emancipatory project](#)," *Mail & Guardian*, July 27, 2018.
- Laleh Khalili, "[Growing Pains: New Silk Roads](#)," *London Review of Books* 43: 6(March 2021). (e-source)

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Week 13 (December 2): The politics of climate change from a North/South perspective (Guest Lecturer)

- Mike Davis, "The Prevalence of Slums" and "Slum Ecology" in *Planet of Slums*, Verso, 2006, pp. 20-49 and 121-150. (A2L)
- Eleanor Goldfield, "[There is no such thing as a green war](#)," *Roar Magazine*, July 5, 2019

Notes: Submission of summary statements

Course Policies

Grades

Grades will be based on the McMaster University grading scale:

MARK	GRADE
90-100	A+
85-90	A
80-84	A-
77-79	B+
73-76	B
70-72	B-
67-69	C+
63-66	C
60-62	C-
57-59	D+
53-56	D
50-52	D-
0-49	F

Late assignments

Late assignments will be subject to a penalty of 3 points out of a grade of 100 for every day they are late.

Absences, Missed Work, Illness

McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF): In the event of an absence for medical or other reasons, students should review and follow the Academic Regulation in the Undergraduate Calendar “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work”.

Courses With An On-Line Element

Some courses may use on-line elements (e.g. e-mail, Avenue to Learn (A2L), LearnLink, web pages, capa, Moodle, ThinkingCap, etc.). Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of a course using these elements, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in a course that uses on-line elements will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure please discuss this with the course instructor.

Online Proctoring

Some courses may use online proctoring software for tests and exams. This software may require students to turn on their video camera, present identification, monitor and

record their computer activities, and/or lock/restrict their browser or other applications/software during tests or exams. This software may be required to be installed before the test/exam begins.

Authenticity / Plagiarism Detection

Some courses may use a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student submitted work. For courses using such software, students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via an online learning platform (e.g. A2L, etc.) using plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty.

Students who do not wish their work to be submitted through the plagiarism detection software must inform the Instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to the plagiarism detection software.

All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). For more details about McMaster's use of Turnitin.com please go to

www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

Copyright and Recording

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, **including lectures** by University instructors

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

Academic Accommodation for Religious, Indigenous or Spiritual Observances (RISO)

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the [RISO](#) policy. Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office **normally within 10 working days** of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

Academic Integrity Statement

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and

academic integrity. **It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty.**

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the [Academic Integrity Policy](#), located at <https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/university-policies-procedures-guidelines/>

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

- plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
- improper collaboration in group work.
- copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

Conduct Expectations

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the [Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities](#) (the “Code”). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, **whether in person or online.**

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2 Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students’ access to these platforms

Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact [Student Accessibility Services](#) (SAS) at 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or sas@mcmaster.ca to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster University’s [Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities](#) policy.

Faculty of Social Sciences E-mail Communication Policy

Effective September 1, 2010, it is the policy of the Faculty of Social Sciences that all e-mail communication sent from students to instructors (including TAs), and from students to staff, must originate from the student’s own McMaster University e-mail account. This

policy protects confidentiality and confirms the identity of the student. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that communication is sent to the university from a McMaster account. If an instructor becomes aware that a communication has come from an alternate address, the instructor may not reply at his or her discretion.

Course Modification

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. It is the responsibility of the student to check his/her McMaster email and course websites weekly during the term and to note any changes.

Extreme Circumstances

The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.